



**Insects and Fruit**  
Jan van Kessel  
1660 - 1665, Rijksmuseum  
Netherlands, Public Domain

# europeana

**RESEARCH USE OF THE  
EUROPEANA NEWSPAPERS  
CORPUS: PAST, PRESENT AND  
FUTURE**

Nuno Freire, INESC-ID / Europeana Foundation

**CLARIN-PLUS workshop: "Working with Digital Collections of  
Newspapers"**

**Leuven, September 2016**

J.V. KESSEL.

# Outline

- The original project and its results
- Current status:
  - Ongoing activities
    - Activities focused on facilitating the use for research
  - Usage by researchers
- Envisaged future work
- Contact information

# About Europeana

- Aggregates metadata from the cultural heritage sector in Europe
  - libraries, museums, archives and audio-visual archives
- Provides a portal for users to access data and objects
  - <http://www.europeana.eu/>
  - Metadata under Creative Commons Zero - public domain
  - Previews and links to source
- Data distributed via
  - API <http://labs.europeana.eu/api/>
  - Linked Data (currently being updated)
  - <http://data.europeana.eu/>

# Europeana Newspapers: The initial project phase

- ICT-PSP project (2012 – 2015)
- <http://www.europeana-newspapers.eu>
- Final report: <http://europeanane newspapers.github.io/>
- Main results:
  - 12 million pages newspaper images + OCR full text
  - 3.6 thousand metadata records relating to 20 million pages
  - Search and browse newspaper portal at The European Library:  
<http://www.theeuropeanlibrary.org/tel4/newspapers>

# Search and browse newspaper portal at The European Library

The screenshot displays the 'Newspapers Home' prototype interface. At the top, the 'The European Library' logo is on the left, and navigation links for 'About', 'Membership', 'For Current Partners', 'Log in', and 'English (en)' are on the right. A search bar contains the text 'Search all European Library content...' with a 'GO' button and a link to 'Advanced search'. Below the logo, the tagline 'Connecting knowledge' is visible, along with 'HOME', 'DISCOVER', and 'ACCESS OUR DATA' navigation options.


The main content area shows a breadcrumb trail: 'Home → Newspapers Home PROTOTYPE'. There are tabs for 'Explore', 'Content', and 'Project'. A 'Search Newspapers' section features a search bar with the placeholder 'Search within historic newspapers...' and a 'GO' button, accompanied by the 'Europeana newspapers' logo. A message states: 'This is our prototype interface to European historic newspapers. Much more to come throughout 2014!'.


Two main sections are present: 'Browse by Issue Date' and 'Explore Newspapers For This Day In History'. The 'Browse by Issue Date' section includes a 'Select year' dropdown and a calendar grid with columns for months (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, Jun, Jul, Aug, Sep, Oct, Nov, Dec) and days of the week (S, M, T, W, T, F, S). The 'Explore Newspapers For This Day In History' section has a 'Select year' dropdown set to '08 May' and a carousel of newspaper front pages, including titles like 'Frisches Zeitung', 'General-Anzeiger', and 'Volkblatt'.

# Article level searching

You are looking at **10** items out of **432,309** for **dollar**

Items per page:  Sort by:

 [Deutsches Nachrichtenbüro / 02 Sep 1936/ Page 1](#)  
(Article Title: amerikanische Staatshaushalt für 1936/37.)  
Der amerikanische Staatshaushalt für 1936/37. Washington, 2. September. In der vom Schatzamt am Dienstag ausgegebenen überprüften Haushaltsübersicht schätzt Präsident Roosevelt die Gesamteinnahmen des am 30. Juni 1937 endenden Haushaltsjahres auf 5 665 839 000 **Dollar**, einbegriffen 410 000 000

 [Deutsches Nachrichtenbüro / 03 Jun 1939/ Page 1](#)  
(Article Title: Amerika hat imperiale Pläne am Südpol.)  
Anfang Herbst vorgeschlagen und die Bewilligung der veranschlagten 340 000 **Dollar** befürwortet habe. Der amerikanische Admiral erklärte, daß die Expedition zur „Sicherung der Rechte der Vereinigten Staaten“ not wendig sei: Die USA. sollten rasch handeln, um sich das an Erdschätzen reiche Gebiet zu sichern  
[-] [More occurrences in the same newspaper issue...](#)

[Deutsches Nachrichtenbüro / 03 Jun 1939/ Page 1](#)  
(Article Title: USA-Ministerium hat es eilig.)  
USA-Ministerium hat es eilig. Washington, 3. Juni. Das amerikanische Marineministerium vergab am Freitag an Privat- und Regierungswerften die Bauaufträge für 24 Kriegsschiffe im Gesamtwert von 359 Mill. **Dollar**, darunter Zwei 45 000 Tonnen- Schlachtschiffe, die von den Regierungswerften in New

[Deutsches Nachrichtenbüro / 03 Jun 1939/ Page 1](#)  
(Article Title: „Darlehen“ des jüdischen „Rechts“-Anwalis.)  
Co. „Dar lehen“ im Gesamtbetrage Von etwa 300 000 **Dollar** erhalten habe, als ein Prozeß dieser beiden Konzeme vor seinem Gericht verhandelt wurde. Der Staatsanwalt stellte fest, daß Manton damals den die Tobacco vertretenden jüdischen Rechtsanwalt Louis Levy fragte, wer einer von Manton

# Individual Page Item

Home → Newspapers Home → Newspapers Gallery → Newspaper "Het nieuws van den dag : kle... → 07 June 1898

THIS ISSUE PROVIDED BY **KB** Koninklijke Bibliotheek

NEWSPAPER SOURCE **Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant**

← 07 June 1898 →

1 of 4 pages → →

See Original at Library...

CONTENT

**ZOLA's Rome**

Welk een boek! Zevenhonderd-een-en-vijfblad zijden, alle in één deel! l'Assommoir bood indertijd vijfhonderd-negen-en-zestig, Germinal vijf honderd-een-en-negentig, La Débâcle meer dan zeshonderd, en Lourdes vijf honderd-acht-en-negentig. Rome is dus het uitvoerigste van alle de werken, door Emile Zola voltooid. Is Rome ook het voortreffelijkste? Het antwoord op deze vraag is zeer moe te geven. Het nieuwe kunstwerk heeft ze verschillende eigenschappen. De auteur: meer dan één doel te beoogen. Het was: voornemen een vervolg op Lourdes te schrijven. In dit opzicht is hij alleen dan geslaagd, wanneer de in beide boeken op tredende hoofdpersoon, de abbé Pierre Froment, het verband tusschen het eerste en tweede kunstwerk voldoende aanwijst. A het slot van Lourdes denkt de abbé Froment aan "une nouvelle religion" en dit thema wordt in Rome vervolgd. Vc worden "les pères delagrotte" een paar maal te Rome genoemd. Aan het sl "van Rome is de hoop van den abbé Froment op "une nouvelle religion" geheel vervolgen. Hij schijnt daarom zijn hart te willen wijden aan de wetenschap, die de macht der duisternis verzwakt — hij schijnt alleen te vertrouwen op "Ja rai son." Aan dit aanknooppingspunt zal waarschijnlijk h derde kunstwerk : Paris worden verbond. Het komt mij voor, dat de eenheid tussch Lourdes en Rome beter zal kunnen worden uitgesproken door er op te wijzen beide boeken eene studie bevatten over l tenaanneming Catholisme. Meer dan n



More About This Text      Cite this page      Full-text and image is Public Domain (1.0)

# Title Search

The screenshot displays the 'The European Library' website interface. At the top left is the logo with the tagline 'Connecting knowledge'. A search bar contains the text 'Search all European Library content...'. Navigation links for 'HOME', 'DISCOVER', and 'ACC' are visible. Below the navigation is a breadcrumb trail: 'Home → Newspapers Home → Newspapers Gallery'. A menu bar includes 'Everything', 'Newspapers', 'Collections', 'Full text', and 'Remote Search'. The main content area is titled 'Newspapers Gallery' and features a search refinement box with the text 'Refine this search further...'. A message states: 'You are looking at 9 items out of 45 with provider University of Belgrade'. The results are presented in a grid of nine items, each with a thumbnail image and a caption. The items shown are: 1. 'Ilustrovana ratna kronika' (1912-1913), 2. 'Serbska pčela ili Novi cvetnik' (1830-1841), 3. 'Vreme' (1924-1941), 4. 'Policijski glasnik' (1897-1921), 5. 'Srbadija' (1874-1876), 6. 'Bosansko-hercegovački istočnik' (1891-1897), 7. 'NARODNA SKUPŠTINA' (partially visible), 8. 'SRPSKA NEZAVISNOST' (partially visible), and 9. 'PROSVETNI GLASNIK' (partially visible).

**The European Library**  
Connecting knowledge

Search all European Library content...

HOME DISCOVER ACC

Home → Newspapers Home → Newspapers Gallery

Everything Newspapers Collections Full text Remote Search

Newspapers Gallery

Refine this search further...

You are looking at 9 items out of 45 with provider University of Belgrade

**Ilustrovana ratna kronika**  
University of Belgrade  
1912 - 1913

**Serbska pčela ili Novi cvetnik**  
University of Belgrade  
1830 - 1841

**Vreme**  
University of Belgrade  
1924 - 1941

**Policijski glasnik**  
University of Belgrade  
1897 - 1921

**Srbadija**  
University of Belgrade  
1874 - 1876

**Bosansko-hercegovački istočnik**  
University of Belgrade  
1891 - 1897

**NARODNA SKUPŠTINA**


**SRPSKA NEZAVISNOST**

**PROSVETNI GLASNIK**




# Surfacing Data in Europeana


Home My Europeana


 europeana  
think culture


Search


[Return to search results](#)




Public Domain marked 

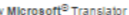
View item at  
[National Library of the Netherlands](#) 

 Share

 Cite on Wikipedia

 Translate details

Select language

Powered by  Microsoft® Translator

### Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant

**Publication date:**  
1870-01-31 - 1900-12-31

**Type:**  
[newspapers](#); [newspaper](#); [Newspaper Title](#); [Serial](#)

**Identifier:**  
Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant

**Is part of:**  
<http://data.theeuropeanlibrary.org/Collection/a0601>; Europeana Newspapers

**Language:**  
Nederlands

**Publisher:**  
Steendrukkerij Roeloffzen en Hübner,NV De Kleine Courant

**Data provider:**  
[National Library of the Netherlands](#)



**Provider:**  
[The European Library](#)












**Providing country:**  
Netherlands

[Auto-generated tags](#) ▶

**Related items:**

Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant (10039)

 Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant (10039) 

1. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-01-31](#) 
2. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-15](#) 
3. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-16](#) 
4. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-17](#) 
5. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-18](#) 
6. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-19](#) 
7. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-21](#) 
8. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-22](#) 
9. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-23](#) 
10. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-24](#) 
11. [Het nieuws van den dag : kleine courant - 1870-03-25](#) 

# Surfacing Content in Europeana

Search

**et** europeana  
think culture

**Het nieuws van den**

Geographic coverage:  
Amsterdam  
Latitude: 52.37403; Longitude: 4.8

Date:  
1870; Part of: Late 19th century; Fr

Time period:  
Dag

Publication date:  
1870 - 1923; 1870-01-31

Type:  
newspapers; newspaper; Text; Ne

Format:

Public Domain marked

View item at  
National Library of the  
Netherlands

Share

VAN DEN HEUVELL & VAN SANTEN  
PER BIE MAANDEN:  
voor Amsterdam f 1.80.  
voor Rotterdam, 's Gravenhage, Utrecht, Leiden,  
Amhem, Haarlem, Delft, Schiedam,  
Gouda, Alkmaar en Zaanam f 1.80.  
voor de overige plaatsen des Rijk f 2.—

KLEINE COURANT  
onder hoofd-redactie van S. GORTER.

BUREEL:  
Warmoesstraat bij de Vichsteeg J. 605

ADVERTENTIE:  
Per gewoone regel 15 Cents.  
Grootte letters naar Plant smitte.

A M S T E R D A M

VERHOUDING TUSSEN HET METRIEK STIELSEL EN DE  
FEESTDAGEN

Het Metrieke Stiel.  
Eindelijk schijnt het dan ten gerode  
eener nieuwe wet met de volledige uit  
voering van liet metrieke stiel in ons  
land ernst te zullen worden.

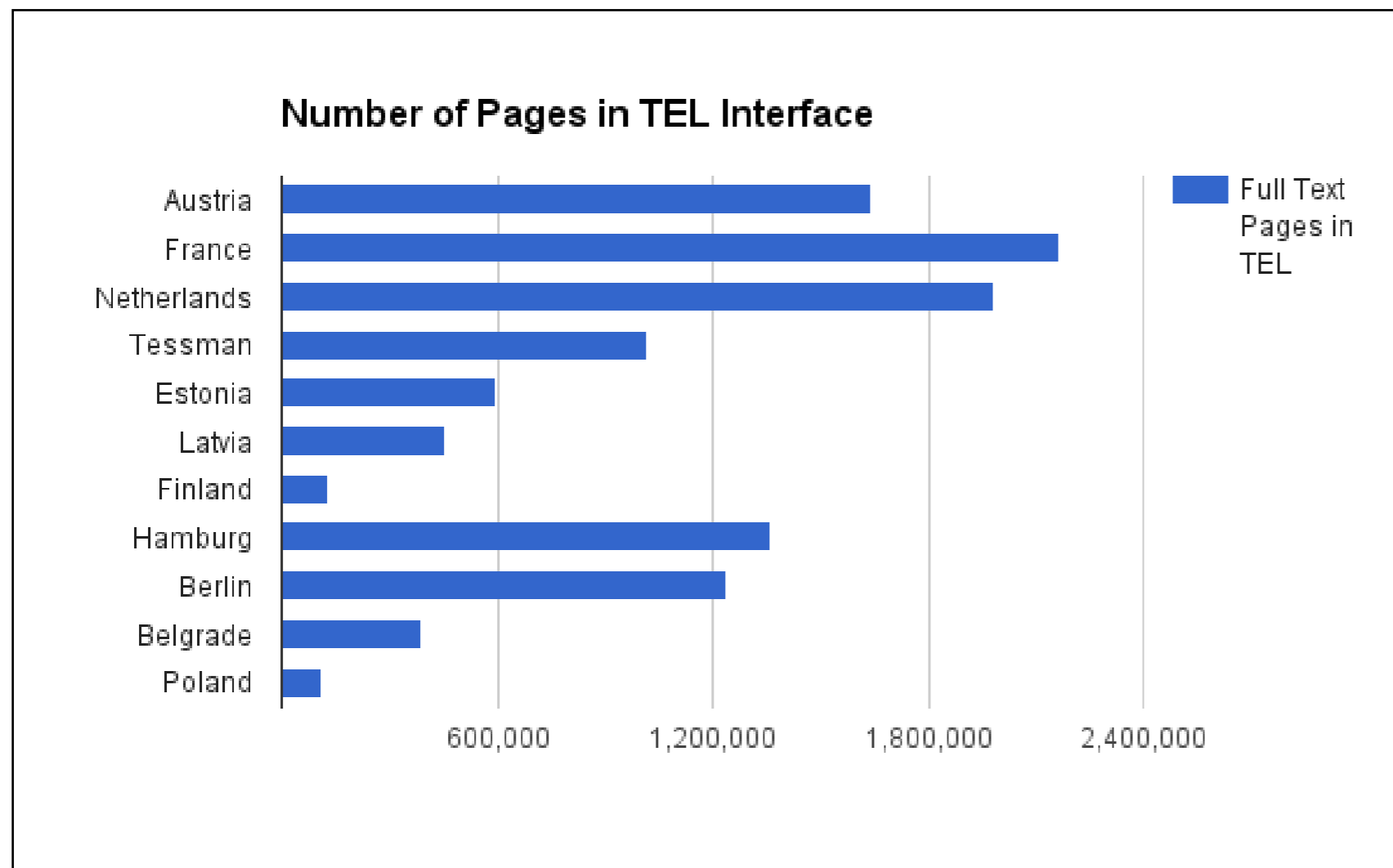
De barbaarsche namen die tot onse  
straf haast wel noodig geworden zijn, zul  
len wij niet weer onder de goede, wel  
kinnende Hollandsche woorden van al  
en pond, de afgeschafte maten en gewic  
ten o-aan verstaan, staan overal te lezen.  
Winklers kondgen aan dat zij voort  
aan bij den meter — metre zeggen som  
migen op zijn Fransch — zullen niet  
fin' waren zich tamelijk verstandelijk  
door deze hunne gehoorzaamheid aan  
de wet.

In vele maagdelijk droomen, wil men,  
spoken de meters >n centimeters rond  
en menige huzemoeter tracht te vergeefs  
ut één meter andichaf van hare wet  
f bekende allen te klappen. „Het komt  
naar niet uit.”

Wat is dat metrieke stiel?  
Het is een wet die alle maten en gewic  
ten in ons land vereenigt tot één maat  
en één gewicht. Het is een wet die alle  
maten en gewic ten in ons land vereenigt  
tot één maat en één gewicht. Het is een  
wet die alle maten en gewic ten in ons  
land vereenigt tot één maat en één gewic  
ht. Het is een wet die alle maten en gewic  
ten in ons land vereenigt tot één maat  
en één gewicht.



# The Aggregated Content



Circa 11.5m full text pages and images from **full partners** have been made available in The European Library.

The same number of images is available in Europeana, with full text (although not searchable)

No content from Associate Partners has yet been integrated, but it will be added.

# Europeana Newspapers

## Towards a sustainable service

- Active social media and communication channels in place (Blog, Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn)
- Ongoing collaboration with the Digital Public Library of America (DPLA) on usecases for newspapers
- Active participation in the newspapers interest group of the International Image Interoperability Framework (IIIF)
  - A key technology for providing a very rich user interaction with newspapers

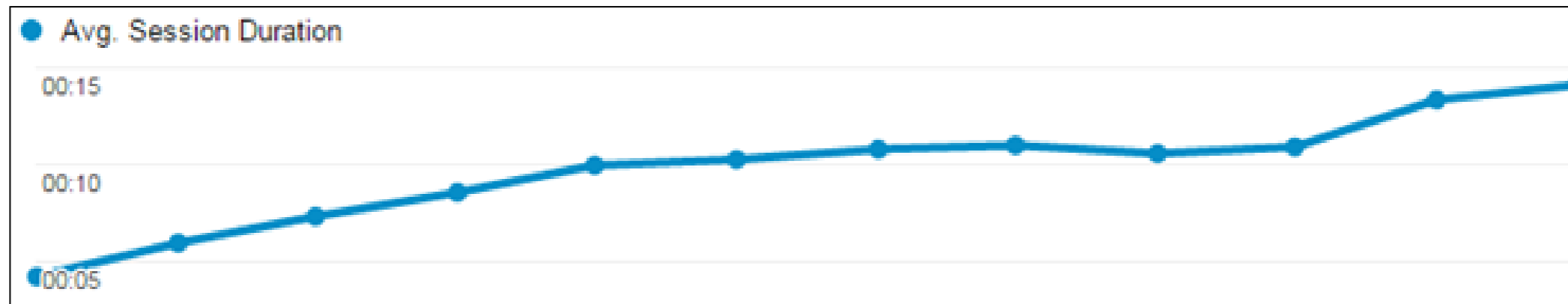
# Several cases of re-use

Many for research purposes

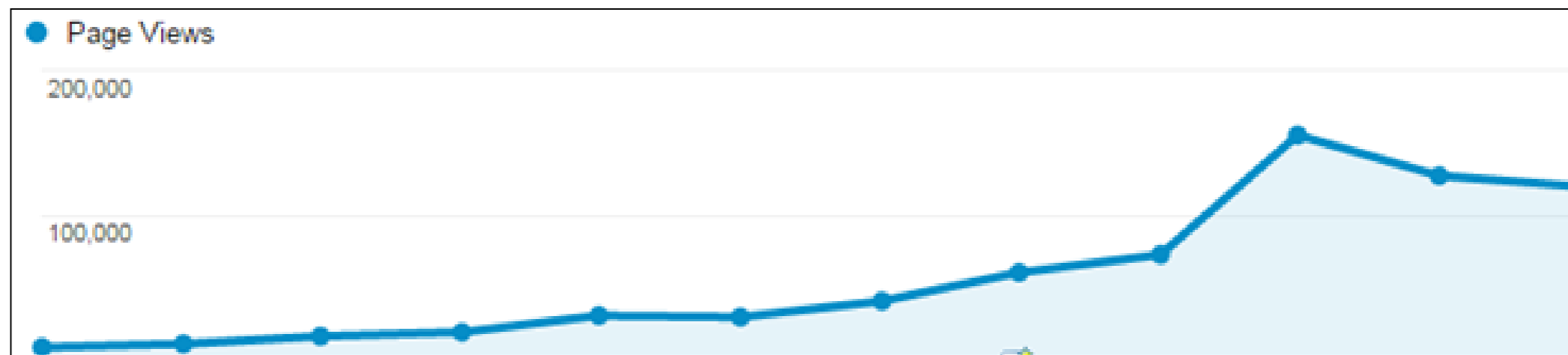
- 10 interviews with researchers:  
<http://www.europeana-newspapers.eu/category/interviews-with-researchers/>
- Viral Texts project: <http://viraltxts.org/>
- Asymmetrical Encounters: <http://asymenc.wp.hum.uu.nl/>
- Wikimedia / Coding Da Vinci:  
<https://codingdavinci.de/daten/#staatsbibliothek-zu-berlin>
- CLARIN-D:  
<http://www.clarin-d.de/en/curation-project-10-1-contemporary-histo>

# Usage statistics

- Average session duration\*: ca. 15 min.!



- Unique page views/month\*: ca. 120,000



\* Statistics: 2015 Google Analytics

# Facilitating re-use for research

- Majority of the public domain content has been released via [Europeana Research](#)
- EUDAT Data pilot:  
<https://www.eudat.eu/communities/enriching-europeana-newspapers>
- *An Open Corpus for Named Entity Recognition in Historic Newspapers*

# Public domain newspapers at Europeana Research

<http://research.europeana.eu/itemtype/newspapers>

europeana research


Featured collections Our data Work with us

OUR SITES

Home / Data


### Full Text of Newspapers from National Library of Latvia

A corpus of full text of digitised newspapers from the National Library of Latvia.




### Full Text of Newspapers from National Library of Austria

Full Text from digitised newspapers from the National Library of Austria



### Full Text of Newspapers from National Library of Estonia

Full Text from digitised newspapers from the National Library of Estonia



RESULTS FOR ITEM TYPE

NEWSPAPERS

Clear filter



# Public domain newspapers at Europeana Research

Organized by country, and with one zip archive file per newspaper

## Directory Listing For /newspapers-by-country/FRA/ - Up To /newspapers-by-country

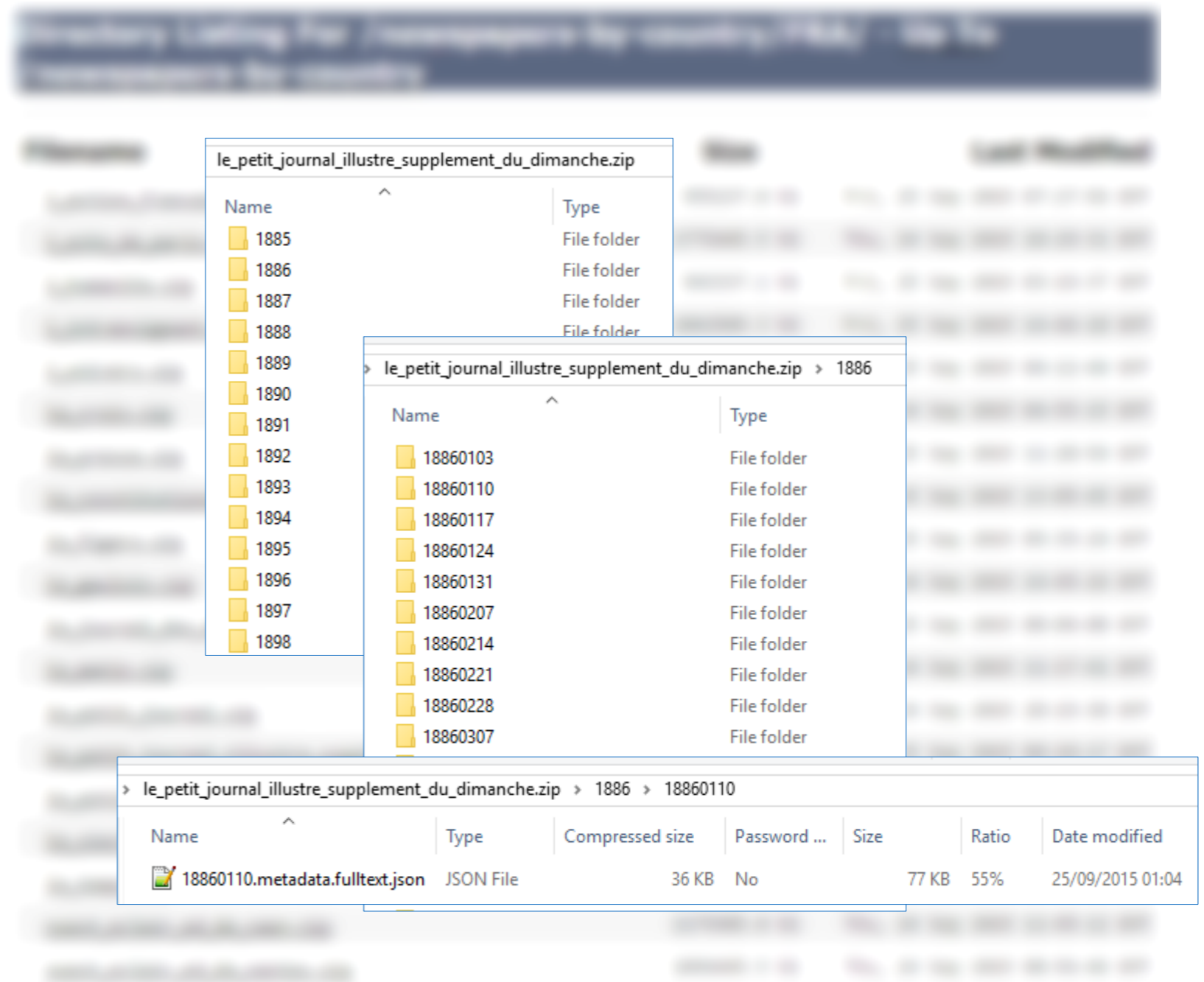
Filename	Size	Last Modified
<a href="#">l_action_francaise.zip</a>	955237.8 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 07:27:56 GMT
<a href="#">l_echo_de_paris.zip</a>	1775445.5 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 18:29:31 GMT
<a href="#">l_humanite.zip</a>	943337.1 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 03:19:37 GMT
<a href="#">l_intransigeant.zip</a>	1842509.3 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 14:46:18 GMT
<a href="#">l_univers.zip</a>	1031287.9 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 04:22:44 GMT
<a href="#">la_croix.zip</a>	1266204.1 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 04:55:15 GMT
<a href="#">la_presse.zip</a>	1771759.7 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 11:20:54 GMT
<a href="#">le_constitutionnel.zip</a>	1860994.5 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 13:05:45 GMT
<a href="#">le_figaro.zip</a>	2204791.5 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 09:39:24 GMT
<a href="#">le_gaulois.zip</a>	1591902.7 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 14:45:26 GMT
<a href="#">le_journal_des_debats_politiques_et_litteraires.zip</a>	2935002.5 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 00:04:00 GMT
<a href="#">le_matin.zip</a>	1881301.2 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 11:17:41 GMT
<a href="#">le_petit_journal.zip</a>	1940498.6 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 20:19:30 GMT
<a href="#">le_petit_journal_illustre_supplement_du_dimanche.zip</a>	84785.9 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 00:10:17 GMT
<a href="#">le_petit_parisien.zip</a>	1852303.8 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 02:26:43 GMT
<a href="#">le_siecle.zip</a>	2202365.6 kb	Fri, 25 Sep 2015 06:31:47 GMT
<a href="#">le_temps.zip</a>	2528727.4 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 07:33:29 GMT
<a href="#">ouest_eclair_ed_de_caen.zip</a>	1175985.0 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 12:45:12 GMT
<a href="#">ouest_eclair_ed_de_nantes.zip</a>	1096445.5 kb	Thu, 24 Sep 2015 08:56:46 GMT

# Public domain newspapers at Europeana Research

... Each newspaper is further subdivided by issue date: year, day ...

... One JSON file, containing metadata and full-text...

... full-text organized by page.



# Public domain newspapers at Europeana Research

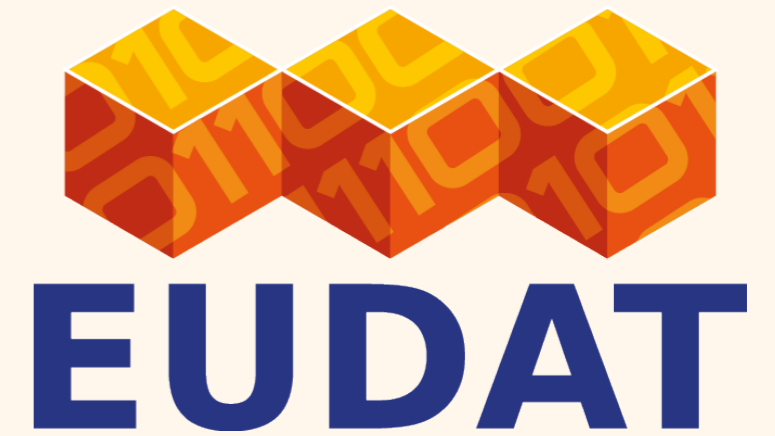
## About the JSON files

- The JSON fields named after the properties defined in the DCMI Metadata Terms,
- Full-text is contained in a field is named “contentAsText” and each field contains the text of a single page.
- The field “format” provides an estimate of the quality of the OCR.
  - OCR quality is available in the metadata records of newspapers titles and issues.
  - In the issue records, the measure indicates the average OCR confidence across all words of the issue.
  - In title records, it indicates the average OCR confidence across all the issues of the newspaper title.

# Public domain newspapers at Europeana Research

## Licence

- All full-text is available under Creative Commons Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>)
- All metadata is available under CC0 (<https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/>)



# Enriching Europeana Newspapers Data Pilot

EUDAT Community on Social Sciences and Humanities

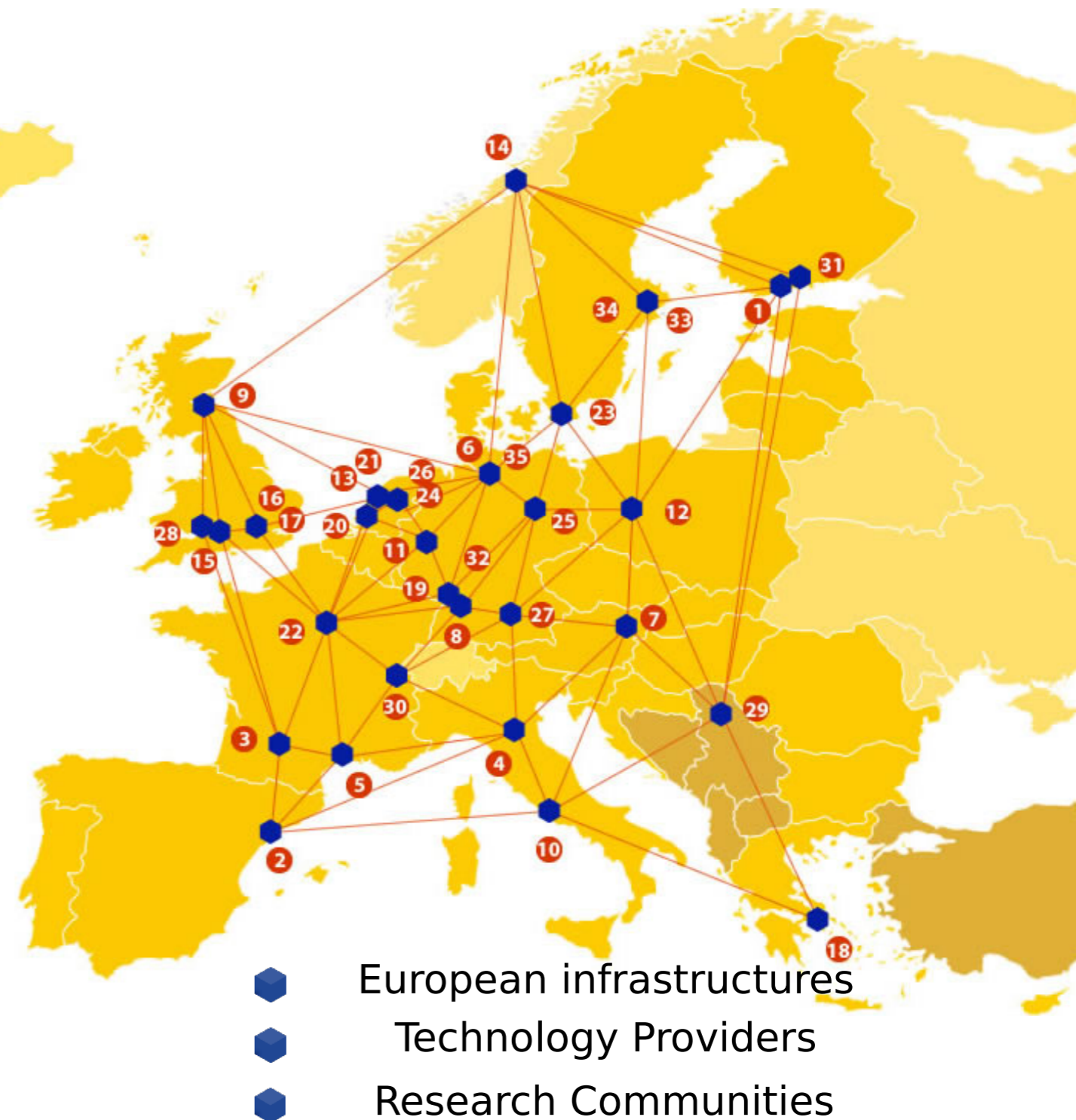




# EUDAT: A truly pan-European Infrastructure

EUDAT offers **common data services** to both **research communities and individuals** through a network of **35 European organisations**.

EUDAT wants to enable **European researchers from any discipline to preserve, find, access, and process data** in a trusted environment, as part of a **Collaborative Data Infrastructure**.



# Building solutions with the communities

EUDAT services (***B2 Service Suite***) are **designed, built and implemented together with user communities.**



- Common Language Resources and Technology Infrastructure (CLARIN)



- European Network for Earth System Modelling (ENES)



- Distributed infrastructure for life-science information (ELIXIR)



- European Plate Observing System (EPOS) - Solid Earth sciences Research Infrastructure



- Integrated Carbon Observation System (ICOS) to quantify & understand greenhouse gas balance



- Long-Term Ecosystem Research (LTER) in Europe

# Overview of Enriching Europeana Newspapers

- The pilot aims to expose the full text aggregated as part of the Europeana Newspapers project.
- This corpus contains over 11 million pages of full text of historic newspapers
  - Mainly from the 19th century
  - Drawn from national and research libraries across Europe.
- The pilot aims to expose and improve the text for more data driven usage)



## ■ The Generic Challenge

- How to facilitate the re-use of Cultural Heritage language resources for research purposes
- .. by exploiting the existing and emerging European research infrastructure
  - How can the resources be discovered
  - How can the resources be shared in practical ways for researchers
  - How can advanced computation be applied to these Cultural Heritage datasets
  - How can the resources and datasets be cited and referenced in research
  - How can the Cultural Heritage institutions re-use the outcomes of research

## ■ The Specific Challenges of the Pilot

- Creating best practice guidelines for the publication, citation and impact measurement of cultural heritage data
- Enriching the corpus of historic newspapers via information extraction
- Showcasing the value of the enrichment by a quantitative analysis
- Working collaboratively between cultural heritage organizations and researchers from computer science

# EUDAT service uptake

The Enriching Europeana Newspaper Pilot will rely on the following EUDAT services:

## **Research data storage and sharing**

**(B2SHARE):** as to undertake the enrichment of the datasets as well as, more generally, expose them for re-use by other academics, particularly those outside the digital humanities





## **Persistent Identification Service**

**(B2HANDLE):** Persistent identification of the main objects of the full-text corpus: the newspapers titles and individual issues



## **Multi-disciplinary joint metadata catalogue**

**(B2FIND):** so that scientists will be able to

-  obtain the full corpus for machine processing
-  select just a portion of the corpus benefitting from the enrichment of article-level annotations with named entities and topics



**LREC 2016**  
Portorož

# *An Open Corpus for Named Entity Recognition in Historic Newspapers*

LREC2016, 23-28 May 2016, Portorož, Slovenia

Clemens Neudecker  
Berlin State Library

[@cneudecker](https://twitter.com/cneudecker)



**Staatsbibliothek  
zu Berlin**

Preußischer Kulturbesitz



**europeana**  
newspapers

# Approach

- 3 languages selected for NER: Dutch, German, French – in collaboration with
- Content in these languages



# Open resources

- European Newspapers NER dataset (**CC0**):
  - [github.com/EuropeanaNewspapers/ner-corpora](https://github.com/EuropeanaNewspapers/ner-corpora)
- Europeana Newspapers NER software (**EUPL**):
  - [github.com/EuropeanaNewspapers/europeanp-ner](https://github.com/EuropeanaNewspapers/europeanp-ner)
  - [github.com/EuropeanaNewspapers/europeanp-dbpeda-disambiguation](https://github.com/EuropeanaNewspapers/europeanp-dbpeda-disambiguation)
- Annotated ALTO files:
  - [lab.kbresearch.nl/static/html/eunews.html](http://lab.kbresearch.nl/static/html/eunews.html)

# Technical developments in progress

- Migration from The European Library portal to an Europeana collection (by the end of 2016)
  - Migrate content (images + full text, metadata) and software components to Europeana Cloud infrastructure
  - Publish a stable, production-ready newspapers API
  - IIF compliant newspaper viewer

<http://>

[acceptance.npc.eanadev.org/portal/en/collections/newspape](http://acceptance.npc.eanadev.org/portal/en/collections/newspape)

**ANNONCES**  
2, 4, 6, Boulevard Poissonnière - PARIS

SEINE & SEINE-à-OISE	ÉTRANGER
Trois mois : 5 fr. Six mois : 10 fr. Un an : 20 fr.	Trois mois : 10 fr.
PLANE & GRANDS	Six mois : 18 fr.
6 fr.	Un an : 35 fr.

Stéphane LAUZANNE, Rédacteur en chef

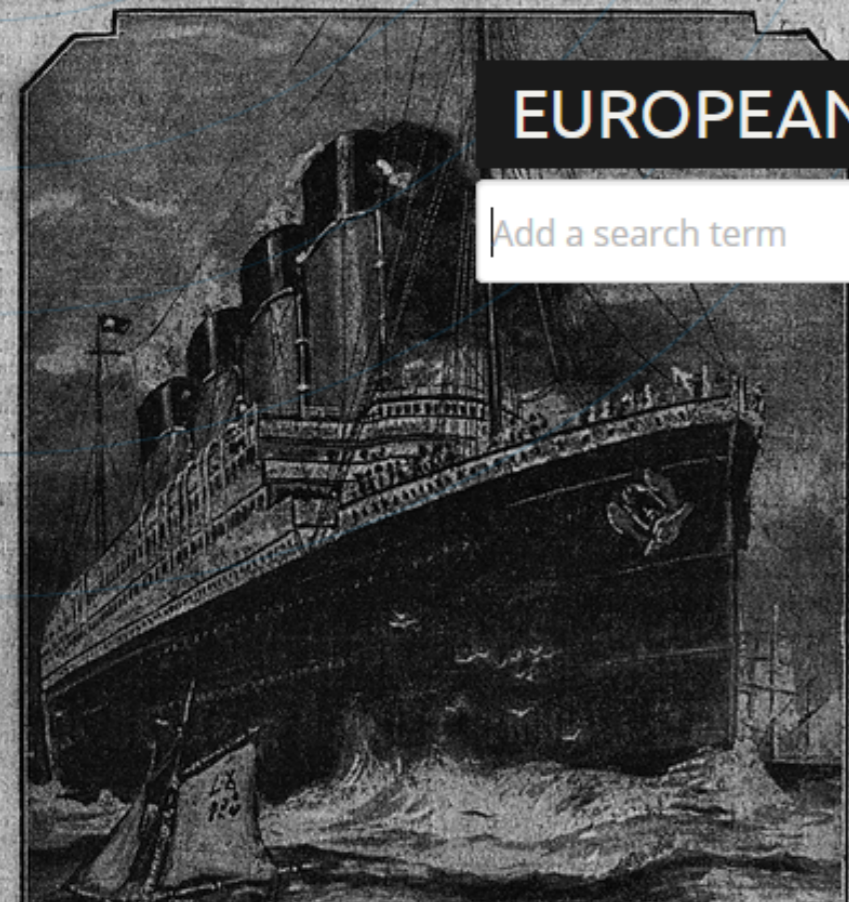
# Le MATIN

SEUL JOURNAL FRANÇAIS RELIANT PAR SES FILS SPÉCIAUX LES QUATRE PREMIÈRES CAPITALES DU GLOBE

Jules MADELINE, Président

AGENTS : LONDRES 100, Queen Victoria Street; BERLIN 112, Leipzigerstrasse; NEW-YORK 170, Nassau Street; Adresse Télégraphique : MATIN-PARIS; TÉLÉPHONES 103,04-103,05-103,06

## LE PLUS GRAND TRANSATLANTIQUE DU MONDE fait naufrage pour sa première traversée



## BALLON PERDU EN MER

On espère encore que l'aéronaute Leloup a pu échapper à la mort

## DEMAIN ÉCLIPSE DE SOLEIL

C'est la première et la dernière que pourront voir les Parisiens

## PÉKIN-PARIS EN AÉROPLANE

Passeront-ils par le désert de Gobi ou suivront-ils le Transsibérien ?

Prince Borghese

DE PÉKIN AU LAC BAÏKAL

L'auto du prince Borghèse en route vers Paris, escortée par des Mongols au galop.

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... et comme les ballons partis du capuscule filèrent rapidement, les atterrissages se firent en pleine nuit.

Tous les concurrents, à l'exception d'un seul, M. Jules Leloup, ont fait connaître à l'Aéro-Club leur point d'atterrissage. L'aéronaute parisien n'a pas donné signe de vie, et fait plus grave, son ballon, *le-Centaure*, le même qui conduisit MM. Henry de La Vaulx et de Castillon de Saint-Victor au premier record de la distance en 1900, a été retrouvé en pleine mer, où le même jour un autre s'est perdu : *le-Fantasque*, heurtant un obstacle invisible dans la nuit, se délesta de ses passagers, dont M. Welby Jourdan, et s'élança au-dessus des flots.

C'est le vapeur norvégien *Skraastad*, venant de Newport, qui recueillit *le-Centaure* à moitié dégonflé, lundi à dix heures du matin, à quinze milles au large des Sables-d'Olonne. Le ballon était légèrement endommagé : le cerceau était brisé en un endroit, mais la nacelle ne semblait pas être restée longtemps dans l'eau. Tous les objets emportés par M. Jules Leloup étaient intacts : dans la nacelle, il restait même vingt sacs de lest. Mais l'aéronaute, parti seul de Saint-Cloud, avait disparu.

Il y a dans cette disparition un fait bizarre : M. Georges Ravaine, parti quatrième, atterrit près des Sables-d'Olonne à 2 h. 30 du matin ; M. Leloup était parti seizième et ses plus proches camarades qui


# Strategic developments in progress

- Establish an Editorial Board
- Hold a hackathon/transcribathon
- Virtual exhibition
- Promote and market the collection
- Make a sound forward planning
- ...and further planning ready in the next two months



# Further into the future

- General functional development
  - ... of the newspapers API
  - ... of search and presentation
  - ... leveraging on the contributions from the IIF community
- Establishing of a sustainable aggregation and publication processes



**Arrival of a Portuguese ship**  
**Anonymous**  
1660 - 1625, Rijksmuseum  
Netherlands, Public Domain

## Contacts:

Clemens Neudecker, Berlin State Library  
Coordinator of Europeana Newspapers  
[clemens.neudecker@europeana-newspapers.eu](mailto:clemens.neudecker@europeana-newspapers.eu)

Nienke van Schaverbeke, Europeana  
Head of Europeana Collections  
[nienke.vanschaverbeke@europeana.eu](mailto:nienke.vanschaverbeke@europeana.eu)

Nuno Freire, INESC-ID  
R&D (Technical Contact)  
[nfreire@gmail.com](mailto:nfreire@gmail.com)